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## Volume of a Three-Dimensional Figure on the ISEE All Levels

LESSON GOAL: Find the volume of a three-dimensional figure when given its dimensions.

## ISEE Lower-Level Volume Question:

The side length of a cube is 4 centimeters. What is its volume?
A) $16 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
B) $32 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
C) $64 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
D) $96 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$


The solution: V cube $=\mathrm{s}^{3}$
By definition, the length, width, and height of a cube are all equal. The volume of a cube is its side length cubed, or s x s x s. In this case, $4 \times 4 \times 4=64$. The volume of the cube is $\mathbf{6 4} \mathbf{c m}^{3}$, answer choice $\boldsymbol{C}$.

## ISEE Middle-Level Volume Question:

The dimensions of a rectangular box are 5 in . by 10 in . by 1 foot. What is the volume of the box?
A) $50 \mathrm{in}^{3}$
B) $300 \mathrm{in}^{3}$
C) $500 \mathrm{in}^{3}$
D) $600 \mathrm{in}^{3}$


The solution: V rectangular prism $=1 \times \mathrm{w} \times \mathrm{h}$
Use the formula for volume of a rectangular prism: length $\boldsymbol{X}$ width $\boldsymbol{X}$ height

Step 1: Make sure all your dimensions are in the same unit, converting units as necessary.

1 foot $\mathrm{x} \frac{\frac{12 \text { inches }}{1 \text { foot }}=12 \mathrm{in} .}{}$
Step 2: Multiply length by width by height.

Helpful tip: The ISEE will sometimes give you two different units in a problem. Make sure to convert everything to the same unit before you multiply and/or before you choose the correct answer.

The correct answer is D) $600 \mathrm{in}^{3}$
$5 \times 10 \times 12=600$
Helpful tip: To find the volume of any three-dimensional prism or cylinder, use the formula: Volume = (area of the base) x height


For example, if we know that the radius of a cylinder is 5 and the height is 7 , the formula for the volume of the cylinder would be: V cylinder $=\pi r^{2} h=\pi \times 5^{2} \times 7=175 \Pi$

