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## Algebraic Expressions with Exponents on the ISEE Upper Level

LESSON GOAL: Learn to multiply and divide algebraic expressions with exponents on the ISEE.

## ISEE Question:

$\frac{a^{-7} \sqrt{a^{4}}}{a^{8} a^{-3}}$
A) a
B) $\frac{1}{a^{10}}$
C) $a^{\frac{1}{10}}$
D) $a^{10}$
Simplify the expression:

Normally, for a question with variables on the ISEE, the fastest solution is to plug in a number. Since we're working with big exponents, however, the only reasonable number to plug in is 1 (even 2 would create extremely big results). 1 raised to any power is always 1 , so the entire expression would equal 1, but unfortunately, so would the answer choices. This is a rare instance where plugging in doesn't work.

Let's review the basic rules for exponents:

1. When multiplying the same base, add the exponents:
2. When dividing the same base, subtract the exponents:
3. A square root is the same as an exponent of 1/2:
4. A negative exponent reciprocates the number:

$$
n^{-x}=\frac{1}{n^{x}}
$$

## Solution:

STEP 1: Simplify the square root (rule \#3 above).

STEP 2: Flip the variables with negative exponents from numerator to denominator and vice versa to make them positive (rule \#4).

STEP 3: Add the exponents in the numerator, then in the denominator (rule \#1).

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{a^{4}}=a^{\frac{4}{2}}=a^{2} \\
& \frac{a^{-7} a^{2}}{a^{8} a^{-3}}=\frac{a^{3} a^{2}}{a^{8} a^{7}} \\
& \frac{a^{3} a^{2}}{a^{8} a^{7}}=\frac{a^{5}}{a^{15}}
\end{aligned}
$$

STEP 4: Simplify the fraction by subtracting the exponents (rule \#2).

$a^{-10}$ is not in the answer choices, but according to rule \#4, we can reciprocate it to answer choice C) $a^{\frac{1}{10}}$
Helpful Tip: All this being said, this problem is both challenging and time-consuming, so it's a good one to skip, at least


